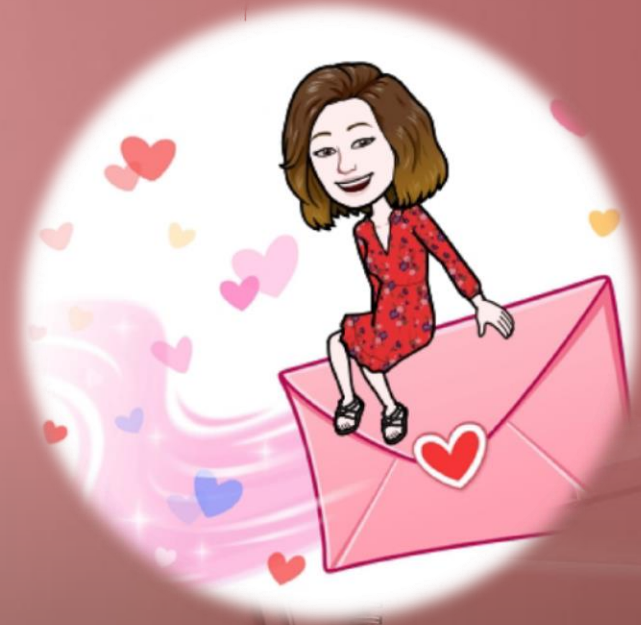


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ENGLISH WRITING PRINCIPLES

**BASIC SENTENCE PATTERNS
+ EXERCISE**



Basic sentence patterns

1 Subject + transitive verb

1.1 Subject + verb + object She bought a lot of books.

1.2 (A) Subject + verb + direct object + to + indirect object He gave money to his mother.

(B) Subject + verb + indirect object + direct object He gave his mother money.

2 Subject + intransitive verb

2.1 Subject + intransitive verb Farinda slept.

2.2 Subject + intransitive verb + adverb/prepositional phrase Farinda slept in a class.

3 Subject + linking verb + complement

3.1 Subject + linking verb + adjective I am smart.

3.2 Subject + linking verb + noun I am a lecturer.

3.3 Subject + linking verb (v to be) + adverb of place I am here.

3.4 Subject + linking verb (v to be) + prepositional phrase I am in a classroom.

4 Subject + verb + object + object complement We call Peter a great leader.

5. There is / There are There is a pretty girl in this school. There are many big houses in Yala.

6 Here is / Here are Here is a books. Here are a lot of books.

EXERCISE





Good afternoon, Mrs. Lynn! How are you?



Exercise: Construct different patterns of basic sentences from the above pictures.

1.1

1.2 (A)

(B)

2.1 ไม่ต้องทำ

2.2

3.1

3.2

3.3

3.4

4 ไม่ต้องทำ

5.



The diagram illustrates the classification of verbs. At the top, 'non-finite verb' is shown with three arrows pointing to 'Infinitive with to', 'Infinitive without to/base form /bare infinitive', and 'Present participle (v ing)'. 'finite verb' is shown with two arrows pointing to 'Present simple' and 'Past simple (v 2)'. A long arrow also points from 'non-finite verb' to 'Past participle (v 3)'.

Infinitive with to	Infinitive without to/base form /bare infinitive	Present participle (v ing)	Present simple	Past simple (v 2)	Past participle (v 3)
To be	Be	Being	Is/am/are	Was/were	Been
To have	Have	Having	Have/has	Had	Had
To do	Do	Doing	Do/does	Did	Done
To go	Go	Going	Go (Goes)	Went	Gone
To cook	Cook	Cooking	Cook (cooks)	Cooked	Cooked

ประเภทของ verb

- **Principal (Main) verb**

- **1 Transitive verb**
- (eat, love, buy, **do**, **have**)
- **2 Intransitive verb**
- (sleep, run, walk)
- **3 Linking verb**
- (**be**, stay, begin)



- **Auxiliary (Helping) verb**

- **1 Primary auxiliary**

- 1.1 verb to **be** + present participle (ving)
- 1.2 verb to **do** + base form verb
- 1.3 verb to **have** + past participle (v3)

2 Modal auxiliary (will, would, shall, should, may, might, can, could, ought to, must, need, dare, used to)

Can + base form

SENTENCE COMPONENTS

Subject

- **The subject can be :**
- *1 noun/noun phrase/noun clause*
- *2 Pronoun*
- *3 Infinitive/Infinitive phrase*
- *4 Gerund/ Gerund phrase*

Subject

- 1 Simple subject (one word)
 - a common noun (Boys, Girls, Teachers, Parents)
 - a proper noun (Fatimoh, Alice, Davika)
 - a personal pronoun (I, You, We, They, He, She, It)
 - an indefinite pronoun (Someone, Something, Nobody)
- 2 Phrase (group of words)
 - noun phrase This American President... , A poor boy
 - infinitive phrase To live in a cave alone ..., To work hard...
 - gerund phrase Collecting stamps..., Planting trees...
- 3 Compound subject (two subjects are combined by coordinating conjunctions and correlative conjunction)
 - -A man and a woman..., - Not only the man but also his wife...
 - -Both swimming and jogging... -Neither love nor hatred ...