Example

- -where
- 1 The <u>city</u> is amazing. = The <u>city where James visited last week</u> is amazing.
- 2 Sara went to the <u>city</u>. Sara went to the <u>city where James visited last</u> <u>week</u>.
- -This is a <u>school</u>. = This is a <u>school where Tim studied French</u>.
- -The <u>hospital</u> was burnt.
- = The hospital where my mother gave birth to me was burnt.
- -Maki is the nice café.
- = Maki is the nice café where Marina met her husband.
- -The place is near. = The place where animals gather to drink is near.

Example

- -who
- 1 Your friend is selfish.
- = Your friend who skipped the class yesterday is selfish.
- 2 I hate your <u>friend</u>.
- =I hate your friend who always gossips about me.
- -whom
- 1 The politician gave a speech in a park.
- = The politician whom my mother admires gave a speech in a park
- 2 I met the politician.
- = met the politician whom my friend dislkies.

EXAMPLE

- -which
- 1 The notebook was stolen.
- = The notebook which you borrowed was stolen.
- 2 I bought the notebook.
- = I bought the notebook which was stolen yesterday.
- -whose
- 1 The man is smiling.
- =The man whose son won the prize is smiling.
- 2 Yesterday I met the man.
- =Yesterday I met the man whose dog bit me 3 days ago.

Example

Prepositional phrase

- 1 The <u>cake</u> is delicious. The <u>cake in that bakery</u> is delicious.
- 2 I bought the <u>cake</u>. I bought the <u>cake from that bakery</u>.
- 3 The <u>lecturer</u> is quite upset. The <u>lecturer in a seminar room</u> is quite upset.
- 4 I met the <u>lecturer</u>. I met the <u>lecturer at Siam Paragon</u>.
- 5 You can borrow my book. You can borrow my book on a shelf.
- 6 The mobile phone is mine. The mobile phone in a bag is mine.

Infinitive phrase Jane has a dream to travel in Japan/around the world.

- 1 Jane has a <u>dream</u>. Jane has a <u>dream to be the prime minister</u>.
- 2 Her <u>desire</u> never comes true. Her <u>desire to travel around the world</u> never comes true.

Adjective clause

- -where
- 1 The beach is beautiful.
- 2 I went to the beach.

-who

- 1 My <u>sister</u> is kind.
- 2 I love my sister.
- -whom
- 1 The <u>singer</u> is playing in a concert.
- 2 I met the singer.

-which

- 1 The mobile phone belongs to James.
- 2 I lost the mobile phone.

-whose

- 1 The <u>student</u> is crying.
- 2 Yesterday I met the student.

Prepositional phrase

- 1 The flowers are blooming.
- 2 I bought the flowers.
- 3 The <u>staff</u> is busy.
- 4 I met my students.
- 5 You can eat the cake.
- 6 The crocodile is mine.

Infinitive phrase

- 1 I have a dream.
- 2 Vivien's desire comes true.