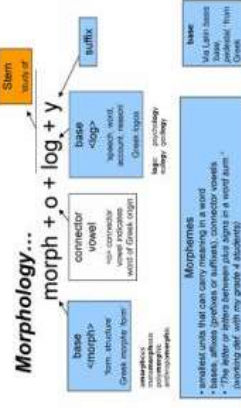


Revision

1. Creativity
2. Socialized
3. Misleading
4. Indifferent
5. Impatiently
6. Oversimplify
7. Unacceptable
8. Multiculturalism
9. Unfaithfulness
10. Disappearance
11. Miscommunication
12. irreplaceability



Lect. Nurulhusna Paramal

1. Morphs

2. Allomorphs

- 2.1. Phonologically-conditioned allomorphs
 - 2.1.1. /ɪm/, /ɪr/, /ɪl/, /ɪn/ 'not'
 - 2.1.2. /s/, /z/, /ɪz/ 'plural'
 - 2.1.3. /t/, /d/, /ɪd/ 'past'
- 2.2. Lexically-conditioned allomorphs
 - 2.2.1. -ion/ -ation (V>N)
 - 2.2.2. -s/ -es 'plural'
- 2.3. Morphologically-conditioned allomorphs
 - 2.3.1. /ɪkspleɪn/, /ɛksplən/, /ɪksplæn/
 - 2.3.2. /mɪt/, /mɪtʃ/, /mɪs/

Content

1. Morphs

The boys laughed.

1. **the** 'definiteness'
2. **boy** 'boy'
3. **-s** 'plural'
4. **laugh** 'laugh'
5. **-ed** 'past tense'

1. Morphs

orthographic/phonetic form

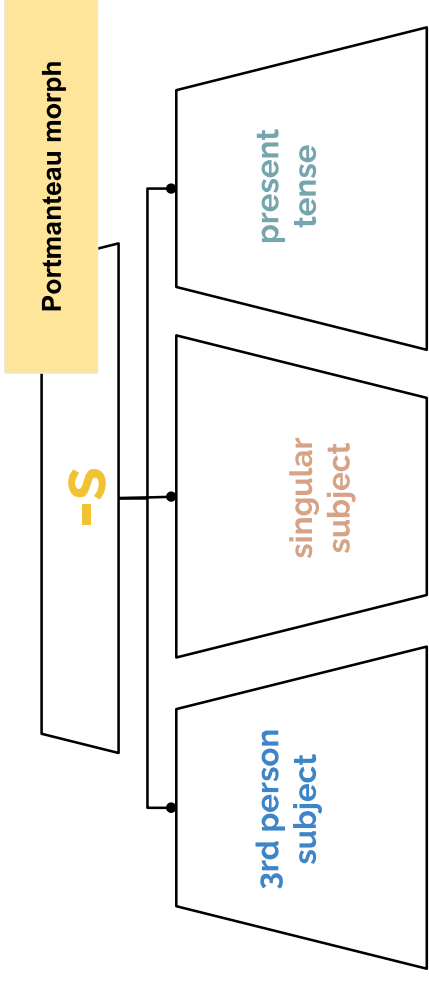
Sheep were grazing on the hillside.

She put her keys on the desk yesterday.

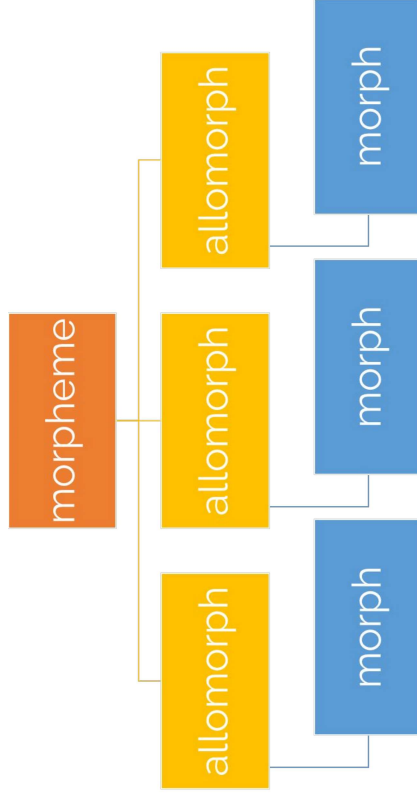
She is one of the best students.

sheep 'sheep' and 'plural'
put 'put' and 'past tense'
best 'good' and 'superlative'

Mary cooks for her children.



2. Allomorphs



2.1 Phonologically-conditioned allomorphs



2. 1 Phonologically-conditioned allomorphs

/s/: voiceless

cups
rats
desks

/z/: voiced

dogs
ears
keys

/z/: sibilant

roses
dishes
patches

2. 1 Phonologically-conditioned allomorphs

/t/: voiceless

stopped
knocked
pushed

/d/: voiced

bobbed
phoned
cried

/ɪd/: /t/ and /d/

waited
wanted
added
needed

2. 1 Lexically-conditioned allomorphs

/z/

unionize:
circumcise:

unioniz-**ation**
circumcis-**ation**

unioniz-**ion**
circumcis-**ion**

/t/

refute:
prosecute:

refut-**ation**
prosecut-**ation**

refut-**ion**
prosecut-**ion**

/st/

infest:
combust:

infest-**ation**
combust-**ation**

infest-**ion**
combust-**ion**

2. 2 Lexically-conditioned allomorphs

/ks/

boxes
oxes

boxen
oxen

2.3 Morphologically-conditioned allomorphs

explain	(v.)	/ɪksˈpleɪn/
explanation	(n.)	/ˌekspləˈneɪʃn/
explanatory	(adj.)	/ɪkˈsplæneɪtəri/

2.3 Morphologically-conditioned allomorphs

submit	(v.)	/səbˈmɪt/
submission	(n.)	/səbˈmɪʃn/
submissive	(adj.)	/səbˈmɪsɪv/

SUMMARY

- morpheme
- allomorph
- morph