Derivation by Non-Affixation

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Morphology…

morph + o + log + y

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1. Derivation by Non-Affixation

Non-morphemic word-formation process

smoke

fog

smog

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2. Conversion: N>V

A. He has been in **jail** for three months.
B. They should **jail** him for life.

Transfer meaning

A. He had only a **slice** of bread for breakfast.
B. He **sliced** the bread.

Effective meaning

A. She used a lot of **pins** to fasten pieces of cloth together.
B. She **pinned** te badge onto her jacket.

Instrumental meaning

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2. Conversion: Adj>V

A. The wood was **dry**.
B. The sheets **dried** in the sun.

Inchoative meaning

A. She has dark **brown** hair.
B. She **browned** the meat in a frying pan.

Causative meaning

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2. Conversion: V>N

A. He **delayed** his decision on whether to warn the public.
B. There was a **delay** in warning the public.

event/ action

A. She fell off her bike and **bruised** her knee.
B. She got a **bruise** on her knee.

result

2. Conversion: Adj>N

rich	>	the rich
blind	>	the blind
poor	>	the poor
tough	>	the tough
smart	>	the smart

A. They are **rich** people.
B. Those houses belong to **the rich.**

3. Backformation

orate	<	orator
sculpt	<	sculptor
donate	<	donation
orient	<	orientation
televise	<	television

A. Gas prices are expected to continue to **escalate** in the short term.
B. They **escalated** down to the lower level.

5. Blending

หลัก + ขยาย

emoticon
skyjacker
sitcom
romcom

เท่ากัน

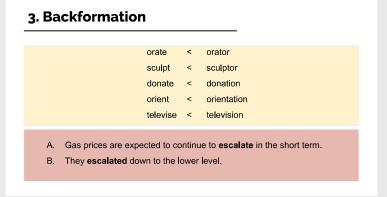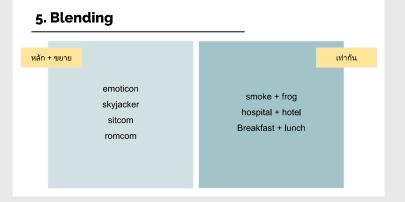smoke + frog
hospital + hotel
Breakfast + lunch

Discussion

SUMMARY

Inflectional **vs** derivational affixes